(SMD) SMD

n SMD

p

1 SMD n p

2 6 n SMD SMD

7 8 9

2 Q n≤p

SMD λ 0 Q

Q Q l

3 n>p

l SMD l

SMD l

l SMD

4 n>p

SMD SMD n

n SMD

5 6

n

n (PMD) SMD 5

SMD λ 6 λ

Stein SMD n PMD

7 8

SMD l

7 S t

8 t 2 χ^2

SMD

SMD SMD

SMD